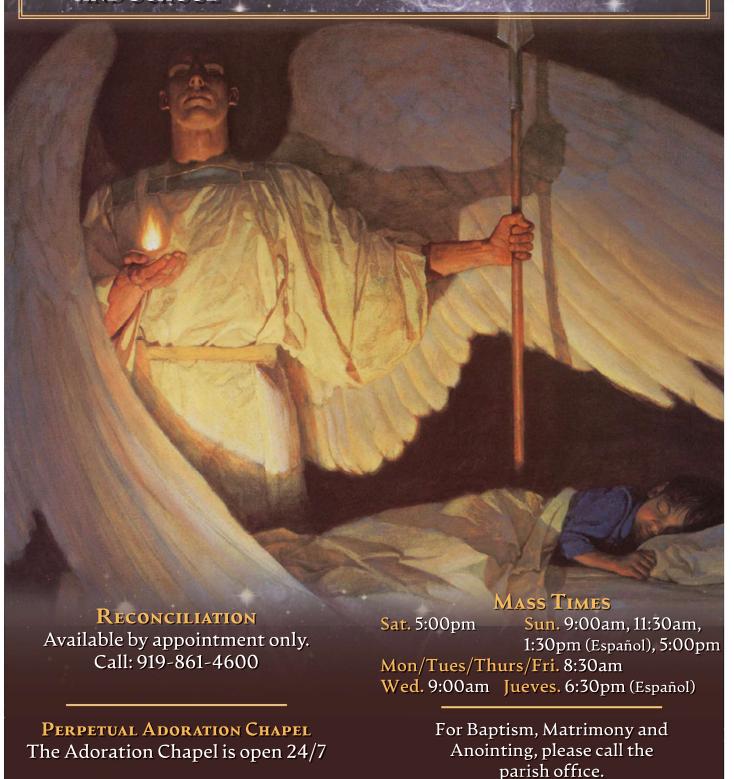
Our Lady of Lourdes

CATHOLIC CHURCH AND SCHOOL

2718 Overbrook Drive, Raleigh, NC 27608 - (919) 861-4600

October 1, 2023 Twenty-sixth Sunday in Ordinary Time

"Watchers in the Night" by Thomas Blackshear II



PARISH STAFF

Rev. Patrick A. Keane, Pastor (919) 861-4604

Rev. Dr. Kenneth Oguzie, C.S.Sp. Parochial Vicar (919) 861-4608

Jannine LeBlanc, Principal (919) 861-4623, jleblanc@olls.org

Deacon Byron Champagne Adult Faith Formation/Stewardship & Engagement Coordinator (919) 861-4614, bchampagne@ourladyoflourdescc.org

Deacon Brad Magill Business & Facilities Manager (919) 861-4607, bmagill@ourladyoflourdescc.org

Deacon Myles Charlesworth mcharlesworth@ourladyoflourdescc.org

> Deacon Tom Mack tmack@ourladyoflourdescc.org

Maria House, Receptionist (919) 861-4600, mhouse@ourladyoflourdescc.org

Melody Gerald, Receptionist (919) 861-4600, mgerald@ourladyoflourdescc.org

Joshua Gusman, Director of Liturgy & Music (919) 861-4611, jgusman@ourladyoflourdescc.org

Arielle Lapid, Liturgy Assistant & Sacristan (919) 861-4613, alapid@ourladyoflourdescc.org

Austin Faur, Director of Youth Apostolate (919) 861-4600, afaur@ourladyoflourdescc.org

Candace Sperati, Children's Faith Formation (919) 861-4634, csperati@ourladyoflourdescc.org

Linda Champagne Marriage Preparation & Wedding Coordinator (919) 861-4600, marriages@ourladyoflourdescc.org

Robin Biggie, Maintenance (919) 861-4606, rbiggie@ourladyoflourdescc.org

Bulletin Editor bulletin@ourladyoflourdescc.org

OLL Invitations Editor invitations@ourladyoflourdescc.org

Pastoral Council Finance Council **School Advisory**

Chair: Kelli Cross (919) 357-2079

> Barbara McMorran Jason Lemansky Kenya Reynard Rachel Vann Beth Murphy Chris Fleming Iason Pedone Darren Sessler Terry Bogan

Chair: <u>Ieff Yardley</u> (919) 219-0752

Ellen Crowley Kate Duncan Tom Dunham **Jason Sandner** Curt Williams

Chair: Reed Murphy (919) 624-0298

Dcn. Byron Champagne Kelli Cross Cara Fothergill Cathy Gephart Anne Holder Jannine LeBlanc Marjorie Shaughnessy Chris Sutton

PARISH MEMBERSHIP

Active members of our parish are identified by their generosity of time, talent and treasure.

NOTICE

Confessions are available by appointment and may be done anonymously. Please call the parish office: 919-861-4600

CALENDAR & MASS INTENTIONS

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 30

5:00pm - † Mary Kirkland Dempsey

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 1

9:00am - †Thomas Guyton 11:30am - † Wayne Bailey

(Español) 1:30pm - Pro Populo

5:00pm - † Matthew Hanken & † Harvey Weiss

MONDAY, OCTOBER 2

8:30am - Mary Ann Chism

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 3

8:30am - Richard Ku (Birthday)

Wednesday, October 4

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 5

9:00am - Peter Graham (Birthday)

& † Nicolette Katusha

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 6

FIRST FRIDAY

8:30am - Holy Souls in Purgatory &

8:30am - † Patricia Klockenkemper

†Ann Marco

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 7

FIRST SATURDAY;

OUR LADY OF THE ROSARY

5:00pm - † Irving & Julia Trusky

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 8

9:00am - † Herminigilda Ng

11:30am - † Mr. & Mrs. Thanh Kong

(Español) 1:30pm - Pro Populo 5:00pm - † George Bell

Regular Office Hours

Website ourladyoflourdescc.org ollraleigh.flocknote.com

(Español) 6:30pm -

OLL Flocknote

Monday - Friday

Adoration Chapel 8:30am - 4pm oll.weadorehim.com

THE MISSION OF OUR LADY OF LOURDES PARISH is to invite and lead all people to know and love Jesus Christ and to live their Catholic faith through word, sacrament, community, evangelization and service.

MINISTERIO HISPANO

HISPANIC MINISTRY

Oficina Parroquial: 919-861-4600

La Misión de la Parroquia de Nuestra Señora de Lourdes es invitar y dirigir a todas las personas a conocer y amar a Jesucristo a vivir su fe Católica a travéz de la palabra, los sacramentos, la comunidad, la evangelización y el servicio.

Enlace Misas en Vivo por Youtube: (Youtube Live stream)

Para unirse en cualquier momento con las misas celebradas en Nuestra Señora de Lourdes en directo por nuestro canal de Youtube: https://www.youtube.com/c/OurLadyofLourdesCCRaleigh

Comité Ministerio Hispano

Hispanic Ministry Commtte

Roderico Roblero: (919) 986-5294 Yulisa Díaz: (919) 798-8338

Alberto Borrayes Celeny Arreaga

Edvin Chaj

Fernando Velásquez.

Coordinadores Ministerio Hispano

Hispanic Ministry Coordinators

Bautismo (clases):	Edilmar López	919-349-5036
Coros:	Juan Gómez	919-896-0849
Eventos:	Laura Rosas	919-576-6111
Formación Adultos:	Filomeno Méndez	919-559-8314
Grupo de Mujeres:	Ilda Baltazar	919-601-8032
Grupo de Oración:	Celeny Arreaga	919-641-9792
Jóvenes Adultos:	José Velásquez	843-492-8103
Lectores:	Hortencia Escobar	919-592-3872
M. Extraordinarios:	Jesús Méndez	919-819-7007
Monaguillos:	Dominica Díaz	919-822-4224
Santo Rosario:	Carmela Roblero	919-454-5251
Sacristanes:	Orlando Morales	919-338-4384
Visita Enfermos	nfermos Darinel Morales	
Ujieres:	Maribel González	919-345-1943

HORARIO MISAS EN ESPAÑOL

Jueves 6:30 pm Domingos 1:30 pm

HORARIO MISAS EN INGLES

Lunes, Martes, Jueves y Viernes 8:30 am

Miércoles 9:00 am Sábados 9:00 am y 5:00 pm Domingos 9:00 am, 11:30 am y 5:00 pm

CONFESIONES

Jueves (Español): Después de la misa de las 6:30 pm.

BAUTISMOS PARA NIÑOS MENORES DE 7 AÑOS

Requisitos:

- Papás tienen que estar registrados en nuestra parroquia.
- Presentar copia del acta de nacimiento del niño(a)
- Llenar la forma pre-bautismal.
- Papás y padrinos asistir a la platica prebautismal y a la misa.
- Los padrinos no pueden estar viviendo en unión libre.

Para más información , comunicarse con: Edilmar López al: 919-349-5036

VISITANDO Y LLEVANDO LA COMUNIÓN A LOS ENFERMOS

Pastoral Care

Si usted tiene algún familiar o conocido de la comunidad que se encuentre enfermo y desea que se le visite, bien sea en la casa donde éste reside u hospital, o se le lleve la Santa Comunión, puede comunicarse con <u>Darinel Morales</u> al 919-428-8691.

GRUPO DE JOVENES ADULTOS 18 a 30 años

Hispanic Young Adult Group

El Grupo de Jóvenes Adultos se reúnen todos los domingos de 10:00 am a 12:00 pm en el Salón 202 del Fallon Center

El Grupo Jóvenes de Adultos se reúne para tratar temas diversos que les ayudan en su crecimiento Espiritual, Emocional y desarrollo de liderazgo. Además de organizar diversas actividades que motive a los jóvenes a participar de la vida y misión de la iglesia.

Para más información, comunicarse con: José Velásquez al: 843-492-8103

BODAS/MATRIMONIOS

Wedding

Está pensando en casarse por la Iglesia?

El primer paso, es hacer una cita con el Padre Patrick Keane (el habla español). 919-861-4600

Para más información, sobre el proceso para contraer matrimonio, por favor comunicarse con: Roderico Roblero: 919-986-5294

ADORACIÓN PERPETUA ANTE JESÚS SACRAMENTADO

Nuestra Parroquia de Nuestra Señora de Lourdes tiene una Capilla para la Adoración Perpetua las 24 Horas.

Todos estamos invitados a pasar unos momentos orando en silencio ante la presencia de nuestro Señor Jesús Sacramentado.

GRUPO DE ORACION

Hispanic Prayer Group

Todos los Viernes a las 7:15 p.m. en el Salón Fallon Center.

El Grupo de Oración tiene como objetivo fortalecer la fe de sus miembros y acercarlos mas a Dios a través de Oración, predicas y alabanzas.

Para más información comunicarse con:

Celeny Arreaga al: 919-641-9792

GRUPO DE MUJERES

Hispanic Women Group

El Grupo de Mujeres se reúne todos los sábados de 6:30 pm a 8:30 pm en el salón 201 del Fallon Center.

El Grupo de Mujeres tiene como objetivo ayudar a las Mujeres a descubrir y fortalecer su identidad, así mismo incrementar y empoderar su autoestima y por supuesto mejorar su relación con Dios y su relación matrimonial y su rol como madre.

Para más información, comunicarse con: Hilda Baltazar al: 919-601-8032

Clases de Catecismo Para Adultos

Faith Formation Claeses for Adults

Este programa es para personas mayores de 17 años que no estén bautizadas y para personas que solamente les hace falta la Primera Comunión y la Confirmación.

Este programa de formación de adultos es también para personas que deseen convertirse al catolicismo y para aquellos bautizados que deseen aprender un poco mas de su fe católica.

Requisitos:

- -Llenar la forma de registro.
- -Para los que no están bautizados, presentar el acta de nacimiento.
- -Para los que le hace falta la primera comunión y confirmación, presentar el certificado de bautismo.

Para más información, comunicarse con: Filomeno Méndez al: 919-559-8314

Parish Matters

Sanctuary Candles

A 14-day
CHURCH SANCTUARY
CANDLE
will burn
for the priests of the
Diocese of Raleigh

A 14-day
CHAPEL SANCTUARY
CANDLE
will burn
for a special intention
of Dennis & Linda
Redoblado



Pro-Life Sunday is 10/1

Our Lady of Lourdes Pro-Life Ministry will offer free prolife bumper stickers, pro-life pins and pro-life prayer cards after all Masses today. Please consider joining us in changing hearts and minds. They will be available in the Narthex following all Masses. Donations are always welcome-- cash or check only.

ALTAR FLOWERS

The flowers on the altar are in loving memory of Kathleen, Matthew and Christopher Peterson from Eileen and Johnny Eads

- and -

in celebration of Sarah Frances' first birthday from Holly Hunt



EUCHARISTIC CONGRESS

VOLUNTEERS NEEDED

FRIDAY OCT 20 AND
SATURDAY OCT 21
PLEASE EMAIL
GABBY.AMOS@CCHARITIESDOR.ORG
GH
TO LEARN MORE ABOUT
VOLUNTEER OPPORTUNITIES

OFFERTORY

	OFFERTORY September 24 2023	Needed	Actual	Difference
	YTD Offertory (7/1/23-9/24/23)	\$ 380,800	\$ 364,016	- \$ 16,784

OLL School Expansion Fund: Building the Legacy

\$ 165,483

MASS ATTENDANCE Weekend of September 24

5pm Saturday: 192 9am Sunday: 525 11:30am Sunday: 336 1:30pm Sunday: 350 5pm Sunday: 216

TOTAL: 1,619

MOVIE NIGHT: FATIMA

Friday October 13, 7:00 - 9:00PM Fallon Center Hall



The Blessed Virgin Mary appeared six times to three shepherd children near the town of Fatima, Portugal between May 13 and October 13, 1917. Appearing to the children, the Blessed Virgin told them that She had been sent by God with a message for every man, woman and child.

Our Lady of Fatima is an approved apparition of the Catholic Church. This 2020 film is based on historical events and two hours in length. The Rosary will be prayed at the conclusion of the film. Open to all, children & teens are encouraged to attend, there is no cost.

BYOT (Bring your own treats)

Please Pray for our Sick & Suffering Frank Bell
Kathleen Charlesworth
Myles Charlesworth
Janet Chiavetta
Dana Cash
Eleanora Cefalu
Andrew Dilillo
Barbara Grant
Louise Guyton

Douglas Hobbs
Greg Hobbs
Joe Korst
Annette Lefebvre
Liz Lorscheider
Frank Janasiewicz
Deacon Tom Mack
Ed Macko
Eileen Macko

CHRISTINE MARTIN
JULIA MEYERS
LOUISE NANCE
RICHARD POLLARD
IRMA CRUZ-QUINONES
MARY REDMOND
DAN & KAREN RITCHIE
JOELLE ROEHRL
MARY-LOUISE SAUTER

Allisen Schult Nancy Urben

RETREATS & EVENTS

Project Rachel Post Abortion Healing Retreat January 5-7, 2024

If you desire healing from a past abortion, you are invited to experience the love of Jesus Christ at a Project Rachel weekend retreat in the Raleigh area. The weekend retreat is strictly confidential, for both women and men and includes discussions, spiritual exercises, the sacrament of reconciliation, a Memorial Service, and a Mass of the Resurrection. Participation offers a beautiful opportunity to experience God's love, forgiveness, and compassion. For more information or to register for the retreat:

project.rachel@raldioc.org - (919) 852-1021. http://rachelnc.org

Cost is \$200 for lodging, meals, and all retreat materials. Discount of \$50 for early registration. If there is a financial burden, assistance is available.

RALEIGH LIFE CHAIN 2023 October 1, 2:00pm-3:30pm

- The Raleigh Life Chain is a prayerful and peaceful protest and public reparation for our country to awaken consciences to the travesty of abortion.
- Plan to arrive by 1:15 -1:45 pm to pick up signs and proceed to a location on Lake Boone Trail between Blue Ridge Rd. and Myron Dr.
- Please pick up your Life Chain signs along the sidewalk in front of 2304 Wesvill Court between 1:00 1:45 PM. (Please return signs at the end of the Life Chain at the same pickup location no later than 3:30 pm; signs to be used next year).

For more information, please call or text: Mary Ann Metcalf - 910-612-3063



JOIN YOUR FELLOW PARISHIONERS AT

Our Lady of Lourdes CATHOLIC CHURCH

The Annual Parish Retreat: Faithful Stewards & the Eucharist Saturday, November 11 · 8am-4pm · Fallon Hall

This retreat offers a time for spiritual renewal for all parishioners. The focus will be on God's call to live as good stewards in thankgiving to Him who feeds us of His own Body and Blood. Think of it as an invitation to reflect on God's unconditional love for us and our response to that love. With an emphasis on the Eucharist, attendees will learn more about Its impact on our lives and how we can grow closer to Christ by availing ourselves of his true presence. Come and be closer to Jesus this day.

Register no later than November 4th by calling the parish office at 919-861-4600. (Limited to the first 200 RSVPs.)

There is no cost to attend and breakfast and lunch will be provided.

Fr. Dave Zimmer has long been committed to developing stewardship as a way of life. After attending the Msgr. McGread Stewardship Conference in Wichita in 2005, Fr. Dave began taking formal steps to introduce the spirituality of stewardship to the parish of St. John the Apostle in Minot, N.D., where he served as pastor. Fr. Zimmer retired in 2021 but continues to develop the stewardship way of life, and he has returned as a regular speaker for the Msgr. McGread Stewardship Conferences. He has also conducted more than 50 parish stewardship retreats throughout the country and addressed Presbyteral Conferences in the dioceses of Worcester, Mass., Salt Lake City, Utah, and St Augustine, Fla., sharing his story of a parish community and pastor who embraced the stewardship way of life.



Faith Formation Week of October 2-8

Monday, October 2

Tuesday, October 3

• 630pm <u>Rite of Christian Initiation of Adults</u> (RCIA) is a process through which non-baptized men and women enter the Catholic Church. Also, it is for those who have been Baptized but never Confirmed. It includes stages marked by study, prayer, and rites at Mass. Contact: Deacon Byron Champagne, 919-861-4614, bcchampagne@ourladyoflourdescc.org

Wednesday, October 4

• 10am <u>JOY</u> (Just Older Youth) is an open group of parishioners that meet in Fallon Center after the 9am Mass for Faith Formation, fellowship and a variety of different activities selected by members.

Newcomers are warmly welcomed. Contact Bob Bowerman, 919-847-4808, bob.bowerman@gmail.com

Thursday, October 5

- 930am <u>Thursday Theologians</u> meet weekly in the Fallon Center (Rm 202) to pray and discuss the weekend scriptures. Contact: Lisa Dunham, 919-630-6320, <u>Ldunham4@icloud.com</u> (waitlisted)
- 630pm **Veritas Theology** (young adults) meet in the Fallon Center Lounge to discuss theology. Contact: Deacon Byron Champagne, 919-861-4614, bcchampagne@ourladyoflourdescc.org

Friday, October 6

• 6am That Man is You (TMIY) provides faith formation and fellowship for Catholic men on Friday mornings from 6am to 7:30am in the Fallon Center Hall. Open to all men. Contact: Domenic Coletti, 919-389-9913, Domenic.coletti6@gmail.com

Saturday, October 7

Sunday, October 8

- 9am <u>Childrens Nursery</u> (in the Fallon Center Nursery room). The 2–3-year-olds are taught basic prayers. Contact: Candace Sperati, 919-861-4634, csperati@ourladyoflourdescc.org
- 9am Childrens Liturgy of the Word calls young children (3-7) forward before the Scripture readings of the 9am Sunday Mass to process to the Fallon Center to celebrate and reflect on the Sunday Gospel reading in an age-appropriate way. Contact: Candace Sperati, 919-861-4634, csperati@ourladyoflourdescc.org
- 1015am Adult Faith Formation study and discuss Bishop Robert Barron's DVD series on The Sacraments in the Bernadette Center Classroom. Open to all. Contact: Bob Bowerman, 919-847-4808, bob.bowerman@gmail.com

Pilgrimages with Fr. Pat Keane

www.pilgrimages.com/frkeane



The Holy Land - \$6,168 May 19-28, 2024 Tel Aviv · Caesarea · Nazareth · Cana · Tiberias · Sea of Galilee ·

Tel Aviv · Caesarea · Nazareth · Cana · Tiberias · Sea of Galilee · Jordan River · Mt. Tabor · Jerusalem · Gethsemane · Ein Karem · Bethlehem · Qumran · Jericho · Dead Sea · Mt. of Olives · Mt. Zion · Church of the Holy Sepulchre

Each day of your pilgrimage you will have time to renew and affirm your faith; to pray and reflect. The Scriptures will come alive as you visit Our Lord's homeland. You will be inspired by the natural beauty of the landscape, in addition to its rich historical heritage, it is an encounter that has changed the lives of many pilgrims, an act of faith and prayer. Pilgrims have been traveling to the Holy Land for hundreds of years, and as part of your pilgrimage, we include many of the rich traditions that have evolved over time. The maxim at the entrance to the Church of the Nativity says: "We are hoping that: If you enter here as a tourist, you would exit as a pilgrim. If you enter here as a pilgrim, you would exit as a holier one."

Jordan & The Holy Land - \$7,198 May 16-28, 2024

Amman · Petra · Kerak · Madaba · Mt. Nebo · Jerash as well as the Holy Land destinations listed above

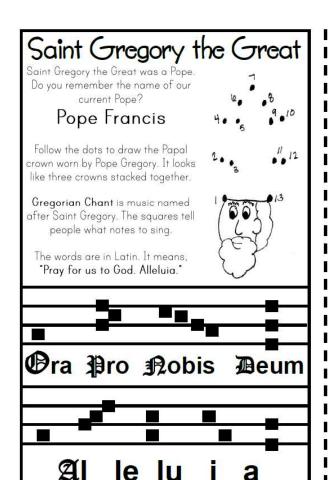
An additional three days of pilgrimage in Jordan, where Our Lord was baptized and Moses was buried.



TRIPS INCLUDE...

- † Round-trip airfare † Airport taxes & fuel surcharges
- †Centrally located first class hotel
- †Transfers as per itinerary
 - †Tour escort throughout
- †Breakfast & Dinner daily
- +Wine with dinners
- †Sightseeing and admissions fees as per itinerary
 - †Daily Mass & spiritual activities

...and more; see individual trip listings

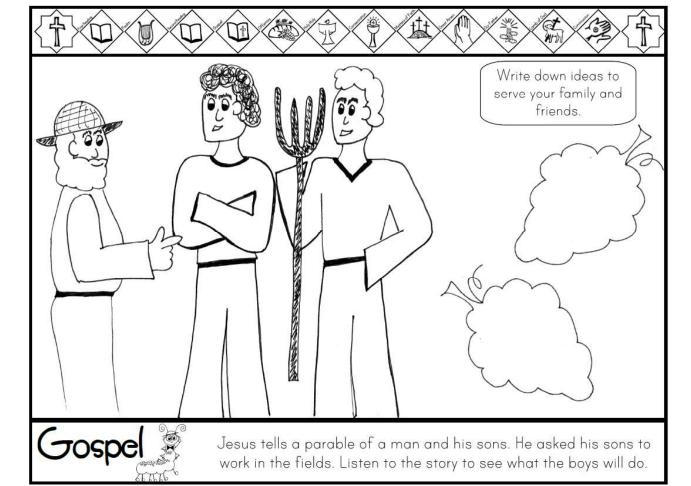




Year A: Twenty-sixth Sunday of Ordinary Time

© 2023 TJB catholickidsbulletin.com

MERCY during Mass.



The Guardian Angels October 2

Angels are servants and messengers from God. "Angel" in Greek means messenger. In unseen ways the angels help us on our earthly pilgrimage by assisting us in work and study, helping us in temptation and protecting us from physical danger.

The idea that each soul has assigned to it a personal guardian angel has been long accepted by the Church and is a truth of our faith. From the Gospel of the liturgy for their Feast Day, we read: "See that you do not despise one of these little ones, for I say to you that their angels in heaven always look upon the face of my heavenly Father" (Matthew 18:10). The Catechism of the Catholic Church states that "the existence of the spiritual, non-corporeal beings that Sacred Scripture usually calls 'angels' is a truth of faith (328)." From our birth until our death, man is surrounded by the protection and intercession of angels,



particularly our guardian angel: "Beside each believer stands an angel as protector and shepherd leading him to life (336)." The Church thanks God for our helpers, the angels, particularly on this feast day and September 29 which is the feast of Saint Michael, Saint Gabriel, and Saint Raphael, archangels. Today's feast appeared in Spain during the sixteenth century. It was extended to the universal Church and made obligatory in 1670.

Be alert in your every action as one should be who is accompanied by angels in all your ways, for that mission has been enjoined upon them. In whatever lodging, in whatever nook or corner you may find yourself, cherish a reverence for your guardian angel. In his presence do not dare to do anything you would not do in mine. Or do you doubt his presence because you do not see him? Would it really help if you did hear him, or touch him, or smell him? Remember, there are realities whose existence has not been proven by mere sight.

Brethren, we will love God's angels with a most affectionate love; for they will be our heavenly co-heirs some day, these spirits who now are sent by the Father to be our protectors and our guides. With such bodyguards, what are we to fear? They can neither be subdued nor deceived; nor is there any possibility at all that they should go astray who are to guard us in all our ways. They are trustworthy, they are intelligent, they are strong — why, then, do we tremble? We need only to follow them, remain close to them, and we will dwell in the protection of the Most High God. So as often as you sense the approach of any grave temptation or some crushing sorrow hangs over you, invoke your protector, your leader, your helper in every situation. Call out to him and say: Lord, save us, we are perishing.

−St. Bernard

THE TWENTY-FIFTH SUNDAY OF ORDINARY TIME

On the Gospel of this day; St. Matthew, 21:28-32.

his parable was primarily intended to show up the hypocrisy of the chief priests and elders of the Jews, and the perilous position in which they stood in relation to God and heaven. It is, however, a warning against hypocrisy for all time. Lip service of God will not merit heaven. Nominal Christians are not working in the Lord's vineyard. At any moment they may be called from this life, and what defense can they offer the just judge? Will they dare to offer the flimsy excuses with which they try to silence their consciences now: "we didn't realize how sinful we were"; "we were too occupied with family and personal cares to have time for our spiritual duties"; "we were led astray by bad example"; "we didn't like to be different from others"; "we were going to put things right"? Who will dare to offer such excuses at the judgment seat? Their utter futility will then be apparent in all its nakedness.

However, we are still on earth, and while we are the door of God's mercy is wide open to us. If in the past we said, "I will not go into your vineyard", we still have time to reverse that sinful decision. Not only can we with God's grace turn over a new leaf, but we can completely wipe out the sinful pages of our life's story written up to now. Remember that what God in His mercy did for the tax-collectors and harlots in the parable, the Matthews, the Mary Magdalenes, the Augustines, the Margarets of Cortona, the Matt Talbots and the millions of unknown

penitents who are now saints in heaven He can also do for you.

We answered the call to God's vineyard by accepting baptism and membership of His Church. If we have grown lax in our fervor and refused to do the tasks allotted to us, we still have time, thanks to God's mercy and patience, to put things right. Today, look into your conscience and see how much of your past life you have given to God and how much you have kept for yourself. If you were called tonight to render an account to the Lord, would the balance sheet be in your favor? Is your corner of the vineyard producing abundant crops, or is it perhaps filling up with weeds, briers and brambles? If the latter, then we will say a heartfelt "Thank you, God, for not calling us to judgment today. We will begin right now to understand our sinful past, so that our corner of your vineyard will be in good order when you do call us. Thank you, Lord, for your mercy. God grant that we shall never abuse it."

Excerpted from The Sunday Readings by Fr. Kevin O'Sullivan, O.F.M.



Our Lady of Victory

OR, OUR LADY OF THE ROSARY

OCTOBER 7

This feast was instituted by Pope St. Pius V in thanksgiving for the great naval victory over the Turks at the battle of Lepanto on this day in the year 1570, a favor due to the recitation of the Rosary. This victory saved Europe from being overrun by the forces of Islam.

Lepanto, perhaps the most complete victory ever gained over the Ottoman Empire, on October 7, 1571, is commemorated by the invocation "Help of Christians," inserted in the Litany of Loretto. At Belgrade, the Turks were defeated on the Feast of Our Lady ad Nives in 1716. A second victory gained that year on the Octave of the Assumption determined Pope Clement XI to command the Feast of the Rosary to be celebrated by the universal Church. Leo XIII added the invocation "Queen of the most Holy Rosary, pray for us," to the Litany of Loretto. The Feast is in reality a great festival of thanksgiving for the signal and countless benefits bestowed on Christendom through the Rosary of our blessed Queen.

In modern times successive popes have urged the faithful to pray the Rosary. It is a form of contemplative prayer, mental and vocal prayer, which brings down God's blessing on the Church. It is a biblically inspired prayer that is centered on meditation on the salvific mysteries of Christ in union with Mary, who was so closely associated with her Son in his redeeming activity.